

- *òðἰᾱᾱðÞ ἑᾱέðῖòñᾱÞᾱ (compatibility mode)*: Ἀεáιπñòóóç òῖò ᾱßóεῖò þóᾱ ἰᾱ Ý÷ᾱέ Ἰᾱ ḂḂἰᾱᾱ òῖÞἰᾱòῖ (slice table) ἑᾱέ ἰᾱ ἰðῖñᾱß ἰᾱ ÷ñçóεῖῖðñέçᾱß ḂᾱñÛεεçᾱ ᾱðῖ Ûεᾱ ἑᾱέðῖòñᾱἑῖÛ òðóðÞἰᾱᾱ.
- *ᾱðñέᾱᾱóðέᾱÞ ἑᾱέðῖòñᾱÞᾱ (dedicated mode)*, ἰᾱñέᾱÝð òῖñÝð ἑÝᾱᾱóᾱᾱ ἑᾱέ ᾱðέᾱḂἰᾱðἰᾱ ᾱðñέᾱᾱóðέᾱÞ ἑᾱέðῖòñᾱÞᾱ: Ἀεáιπñòóóç ᾱῖð ᾱßóεῖò ÷ññᾱ ḂḂἰᾱᾱ partitions. Ἀðῖ ËÛἰᾱᾱ òçἰ ᾱἑᾱᾱἑᾱóᾱ ḱð Ḃñῖᾱᾱḱð ᾱßóεῖò ᾱðεῖῖðᾱñç ᾱἑῖÛ Ἰᾱ ἰç-FreeBSD ἑᾱέðῖòñᾱἑῖῖ ὀýóðçἰᾱ Ḃἑᾱῖῖ ἰᾱ ἰç ἰðῖñᾱß ἰᾱ ᾱᾱ ḱῖ ᾱßóεῖ. Ç Ḃἑᾱᾱḱç ᾱðέᾱḂἰᾱðἰᾱ ᾱῖᾱḂἰᾱᾱᾱ ḱῖ ἑḂἰᾱᾱῖ òῖò ὑðᾱ ḱῖ ὀýóðçἰᾱ ἰðῖñᾱß ἰᾱ ἰç ᾱῖᾱᾱññḂᾱᾱ Ḃἰᾱῖ ᾱßóεῖ ἰñῖῖðñέçἰÝῖ ἑᾱðᾱ ᾱðῖῖ ḱῖ ḱñῖðῖ.

Óðᾱᾱ Ḃᾱñᾱḱῖᾱᾱᾱ ḂᾱñᾱḂᾱᾱᾱ ḱç ᾱðñέᾱᾱóðέᾱÞ ἑᾱέðῖòñᾱÞᾱ ᾱḂἰᾱᾱ ἰ ᾱðεῖῖðᾱñῖð ḱñῖðῖ ἰᾱ ḱðçᾱß ἑᾱέ ἰᾱ ÷ñçóεῖῖðñέçᾱß ḱᾱ ḱðÛñ ÷ñᾱ ḱðóðÞἰᾱᾱ, ᾱῖῖῖ Ḃἰᾱᾱ ἑᾱῖῖῖñᾱἑῖò ᾱßóεῖò ḱῖῖÞᾱᾱ ḂñññḂᾱᾱᾱ ἰῖῖ ᾱἑᾱ ḱῖ FreeBSD. Ḃᾱñῖῖ Ḃῖò ç ḱῖᾱᾱðÞ ἑᾱέðῖòñᾱÞᾱ ᾱἑᾱḱᾱἑḂᾱᾱ ἰÝᾱἑóðç ᾱἑᾱἑᾱḱῖᾱᾱἑῖῖðçᾱ (interoperability) ἰᾱ ἰᾱἑῖῖðᾱἑÝð ᾱᾱἑᾱᾱᾱᾱᾱᾱᾱᾱ, ᾱḂἰᾱᾱ Ḃἑῖ Ḃῖῖðῖᾱᾱ.

ḂÝᾱ ᾱðῖ ᾱðἑῖᾱÞ ḱñῖðῖᾱ ἑᾱέðῖòñᾱÞᾱᾱ ḱðÛñ ÷ñῖ ᾱῖῖ ἰÝἑῖᾱἑ ḱðçḱḂἰᾱᾱᾱ ḱῖò ᾱßóεῖò. Ἰ ḂñÞῖòð ÷ñçóεῖῖðñέᾱß ḱῖ ᾱñᾱἑᾱḂῖ ᾱἑᾱᾱᾱᾱᾱᾱ ḱῖò ḱðóðÞἰᾱᾱᾱ /stand/sysinstall. Ἀðῖ ḱῖ 2.1.7-RELEASE ἑᾱέ ἰᾱðÛ ç sysinstall ᾱðῖðñᾱḂῖ ḱῖ ḱðÞᾱἑῖ ḱῖ ᾱßóεῖῖ ᾱðᾱἑᾱÞ ᾱðἑḱñÝðᾱᾱ ḱç ᾱðᾱᾱᾱᾱᾱ ᾱἑᾱᾱÞ ḱῖ label (ðßóεῖð) ἑᾱέ ḱᾱ ḱῖÞἰᾱᾱ (partitions) ḱῖ ᾱßóεῖῖ. ἈðἑḂἑÝῖ ḱᾱ ᾱðἑḱñÝðᾱᾱ ἰᾱ ᾱðñέçᾱῖᾱᾱᾱ ḱᾱ ᾱἑᾱᾱÝð ἰῖῖ ḱῖῖ ḱᾱἑᾱἑῖῖÝῖ ᾱßóεῖ ÷ññḂ ἰᾱ ᾱðçñᾱÛᾱᾱ ḱῖò ḱðῖῖḱῖðῖð. Ἰ ᾱῖῖᾱᾱᾱ ḱñῖðῖ ᾱḂἰᾱᾱ ἰᾱ ᾱἑðᾱἑÝᾱᾱᾱ ᾱἑÛῖñᾱᾱ ᾱῖῖῖÝð ἰᾱ ḱῖ ÷Ýñᾱ ᾱðῖ ᾱñᾱñÞ ᾱῖῖῖῖ ὑð root. Ἀῖ ᾱðἑᾱÝἰᾱᾱ ḱç ᾱðñέᾱᾱóðέᾱÞ ἑᾱέðῖòñᾱÞᾱ ÷ñᾱἑÛᾱᾱ ἰᾱ ᾱἑðᾱἑÝᾱᾱᾱ ἰῖῖ 2-3 ᾱῖῖῖÝð ᾱῖῖ ἰᾱ ḱῖ sysinstall ḂñÝðᾱᾱ ᾱῖᾱἑÝᾱᾱᾱ ἑᾱᾱᾱᾱ ḂᾱñᾱðÛñ.

1.2 ἸñᾱḱῖḂ

Ç ᾱἑᾱ÷ᾱñᾱḱç ᾱßóεῖῖ ḱῖ UNIX® Ý÷ᾱᾱ ᾱÞᾱᾱ ἰÝᾱ Ḃἰῖἑᾱ ḱᾱ ḱðÛñ ÷ñᾱᾱ ἑÝἰᾱᾱ. Ὀῖ ḂᾱñᾱἑÛῖ ἑᾱῖῖῖᾱἑῖ ᾱῖçᾱḂ ḱç ἰñῖῖᾱḂᾱ Ḃῖò ÷ñçóεῖῖðñέῖῖῖ ḱᾱ ᾱðῖ ḱῖ ἑᾱḂἰᾱῖ ἑᾱέ ḱῖ FreeBSD ᾱῖἑᾱἑÛ (ðñῖᾱᾱÞð).

- *òðἰᾱᾱðÞ ἑᾱέðῖòñᾱÞᾱ (compatibility mode)*: ç ᾱεáιπñòóóç òῖò ᾱßóεῖò þóᾱ ἰᾱ Ý÷ᾱᾱ Ἰᾱ ḂḂἰᾱᾱ òῖÞἰᾱòῖ (slice table) ἑᾱέ ἰᾱ ἰðῖñᾱß ἰᾱ ÷ñçóεῖῖðñέçᾱß ḂᾱñÛεεçᾱ ἰᾱ Ûεᾱ ἑᾱέðῖòñᾱἑῖÛ òðóðÞἰᾱᾱ. ἈῖðḂᾱᾱῖ ḱð ᾱðñέᾱᾱóðέᾱÞᾱ ἑᾱέðῖòñᾱÞᾱ.
- (ᾱðἑᾱḂἰᾱðἰᾱ) ᾱðñέᾱᾱóðέᾱÞ ἑᾱέðῖòñᾱÞᾱ: ç ᾱεáιπñòóóç òῖò ᾱßóεῖò ἑᾱðÛ ḱῖῖῖῖ ḱñῖðῖ þóᾱ ἰᾱ ἰç ḂᾱñᾱÝ÷ᾱᾱ ḂḂἰᾱᾱ ḱῖḱῖÛῖῖ (slice table). ἈḂἰᾱᾱ Ḃἑῖ ᾱῖῖῖḱç ᾱἑᾱᾱἑᾱóᾱ ᾱἑῖÛ ἰ ᾱßóεῖò ἰðῖñᾱß ἰᾱ ἰç ᾱῖᾱῖᾱᾱ ḱᾱ ἰç-FreeBSD ἑᾱέðῖòñᾱἑῖÛ òðóðÞἰᾱᾱ. ἈῖðḂᾱᾱῖ ḱð ḱῖᾱᾱðÞᾱ ἑᾱέðῖòñᾱÞᾱ.
- ᾱßóεῖò: Ἰᾱ ḱἑἑçñῖḂ ᾱßóεῖᾱ, ḱᾱ CDROM, ἰᾱ ἰᾱῖçḱῖῖᾱᾱᾱᾱ ḱῖò ḱῖᾱᾱᾱᾱᾱ ἑᾱᾱ ḱᾱ ᾱḱᾱῖñῖῖᾱᾱ ἰÝᾱ Zip®/Jaz® ᾱḂἰᾱᾱ ἰᾱñᾱἑÝð ᾱðῖ ḱῖò ḱῖᾱᾱᾱᾱᾱ ᾱðñᾱḂᾱᾱᾱ ᾱᾱᾱñÝῖῖ Ḃῖò ÷ñçóεῖῖðñέῖῖῖᾱᾱ ḱῖᾱᾱᾱ. Ç ᾱᾱḱᾱᾱ ᾱñ ÷Þ ἑᾱέðῖòñᾱÞᾱᾱ ᾱðḱῖ ḱῖ ἰÝῖῖ ᾱðñᾱḂᾱᾱᾱ Ḃἰᾱᾱ Ḃ Ḃᾱñᾱḱῖᾱᾱᾱ ᾱßóεῖᾱ ἰᾱ ἰðῖḂἑᾱ Ḃᾱñᾱḱῖᾱᾱᾱ ᾱðῖ Ḃἰᾱᾱ ἰῖðÝñ, ᾱῖῖ ἰᾱ ἑᾱᾱᾱÞ ἑῖῖᾱḂᾱᾱ ḱᾱ Ḃἰᾱ ἰñῖðÛᾱᾱ ḂÛñ ḱðçἰ ᾱἑðḂἰᾱ ḱῖò ᾱßóεῖò ἑᾱᾱ ᾱἑᾱᾱᾱᾱ ᾱðῖ ḱῖ ᾱßóεῖ Ḃ ᾱñÛᾱᾱ ᾱᾱᾱñÝἰᾱ ḱᾱ ᾱðῖῖ. Ὀῖ ᾱñÛᾱᾱῖ ᾱḂἰᾱᾱᾱ ἰᾱ ἰᾱðᾱᾱῖḂ ḱῖḂἑῖò ḱῖᾱᾱᾱᾱ ÷ᾱᾱᾱḱῖᾱᾱᾱᾱᾱ ḱῖò ᾱßóεῖò (ἰᾱῖçḱῖᾱᾱ ḂῖḂ, ᾱῖᾱἑᾱḱῖᾱᾱᾱᾱᾱᾱ, ἑἑð.) ᾱῖῖ ḱῖ ᾱἑÛᾱᾱᾱᾱ ᾱḂἰᾱᾱᾱ ἰᾱ “ᾱῖḂ÷ᾱᾱḱῖᾱᾱ” ᾱἑᾱᾱῖ ḱðçἰ Ḃᾱἑᾱ ḱῖᾱᾱᾱᾱ ἑᾱᾱḱῖᾱᾱ ḱῖò ᾱßóεῖò.
- ḱῖÞἰᾱ (slice): ἸḂᾱ ḱῖᾱἑᾱḂñᾱḱç ᾱῖð ᾱßóεῖò. Óῖῖῖῖᾱ ἰᾱ ḱᾱ ḂñῖððḂᾱ ḱῖ ḂḂ ἰðῖñῖῖ ἰᾱ ḱðÛñ ÷ñῖ ἰÝ÷ñᾱ 4 ḱῖÞἰᾱᾱ ḱᾱ Ḃἰᾱᾱ ᾱßóεῖ. Ὀᾱ ḱῖÞἰᾱᾱ ᾱðñᾱἑῖῖᾱᾱ ᾱðῖ ḱῖᾱᾱ ÷ñᾱñῖð ḱñᾱḂð (sectors). ὈðÛñ ÷ᾱᾱ Ḃἰᾱᾱ “ḂḂἰᾱᾱᾱ ḱῖḱῖḂῖῖ” (slice table) Ḃῖò ḂᾱñᾱÝ÷ᾱᾱ ḂἑçñῖῖῖḂᾱᾱ ᾱἑᾱ ḱᾱ ḱῖÞἰᾱᾱ ἑᾱᾱ ÷ñçóεῖῖðñέᾱḂᾱᾱ ᾱðῖ ḱῖ BIOS ᾱἑᾱ ἰᾱ ᾱñᾱḂ ᾱðῖ Ḃῖῖ ἰðῖñᾱß ἰᾱ ἰᾱἑῖῖÞᾱᾱ ḱῖ ὀýóðçἰᾱ. Ἰ ḂḂἰᾱᾱᾱ ḱῖḱῖḂῖῖ ἑÝᾱᾱᾱᾱ ἑᾱᾱ “ḂḂἰᾱᾱᾱ ḱῖῖᾱᾱᾱῖῖ” (partition table) ḱᾱ ἰñῖῖᾱḂᾱ DOS Ḃῖò ḱῖᾱᾱᾱᾱᾱᾱᾱ ᾱðῖ ḱῖ Ḃñῖᾱñᾱῖᾱ fdisk.
- ḱῖῖḂᾱᾱ (partition): ἸḂᾱ ḱῖᾱἑᾱḂñᾱḱç ᾱῖð ḱῖÞἰᾱᾱᾱᾱ. Óῖῖῖῖᾱ ÷ñçóεῖῖðñᾱḂᾱᾱ ᾱἑᾱ ᾱῖᾱῖῖḂᾱ ḱῖᾱᾱ ḱῖᾱἑᾱἑñÝᾱᾱᾱ ḱῖῖ ḱῖḱῖḂῖῖῖ (slices) ḱῖò ᾱßóεῖò ḱῖ FreeBSD. Ḃᾱᾱ ὀýóðçἰᾱ ᾱñ ÷ᾱḂῖῖ (filesystem) Ḃ ᾱᾱðᾱᾱñῖῖᾱᾱ ἰðῖḱῖ (swap area) ḱῖῖ ᾱßóεῖ ᾱñḂᾱᾱᾱᾱ ḱᾱ Ḃἰᾱ ḱῖῖᾱᾱ. Ὀᾱ ḱῖῖᾱᾱᾱ ḱῖᾱᾱᾱᾱ ἰᾱ ḱῖ ᾱñᾱἑᾱḂῖ disklabel.
- ḱῖñÝᾱð (sector): Ç ἰἑḱñῖᾱḂñç ḱῖᾱἑᾱḂñᾱḱç ᾱῖð ᾱßóεῖò. Óῖῖῖῖᾱ Ḃἰᾱᾱ ἰÝᾱᾱἑῖð 512 bytes.

1.3 ΟçἰᾱḂᾱ ðῖò ðñÝðᾱέ ἰᾱ ðñῖóÝἰᾱðᾱ ἑᾱέ ðᾱᾱḂᾱð

Ἀþóðᾱ ἰᾱᾱÜεç ðñῖóῖ÷þ ðóç ᾱέᾱᾱέᾱóḂᾱ, ᾱῖ ᾱᾱῖ εÜᾱᾱðᾱ ðᾱ ἰÝðñᾱ óᾱð ἑᾱέ ᾱḂἰᾱέ εÜεῖð ἰðῖñᾱḂ ἰᾱ ἑᾱᾱóðñÝðᾱðᾱ ðᾱ ðᾱñéᾱ÷ῖᾱῖᾱ Üεεῖῖ ᾱḂóεῖῖ ðῖò ðóððῖᾱðῖð.

ðñῖóÝἰðᾱ ðé εÜἰᾱðᾱ. ἈḂἰᾱέ ðῖεý ᾱýεῖῖ ἰᾱ ἑᾱᾱóðñÝðᾱðᾱ εÜεῖð ᾱḂóεῖ ᾱῖðéᾱýῖῖðᾱð ἰᾱ ᾱððÝð ðéð ᾱῖðῖεÝð. Ἀῖ Ý÷ᾱðᾱ ᾱῖðéᾱῖεḂᾱð ᾱéÝᾱῖðᾱ ðᾱ ἰçῖýἰᾱðᾱ ðῖò ððñῖᾱ ἑᾱðÜ ðç ᾱέᾱᾱέᾱóḂᾱ ᾱéêḂῖçóçð ᾱéᾱ ἰᾱ ᾱñᾱḂðᾱ ðç óùóðþ ððóéᾱðþ ᾱḂóεῖð.

ÖðóééÜ ᾱᾱῖ Ý÷ῖðἰᾱ ἑᾱἰḂᾱ ᾱðéýῖç ᾱéᾱ æçῖéÝð ðῖò ἰðῖñᾱḂ ἰᾱ ðñῖεççεῖýῖ. Ç ᾱðéýῖç ᾱḂἰᾱέ ᾱééþ óᾱð!

1.4 Zip, Jazz, ἑᾱέ Üεéᾱ ᾱóᾱéñῖῖἰἰᾱῖᾱ ἰÝóᾱ

Ἰé ᾱóᾱéñῖῖᾱñé ᾱḂóεῖé ἰðῖñῖýῖ ἰᾱ ᾱéᾱῖñöüεῖýῖ óᾱῖ ἑᾱñῖéῖḂ ᾱḂóεῖé. Õῖ óçἰᾱῖðééü ᾱḂἰᾱέ ἰᾱ ᾱḂἰᾱέ óðῖᾱἰÝñð ἰ ῖᾱçᾱüð ðῖò ᾱḂóεῖð ἑᾱðÜ ðçῖ ᾱéêḂῖçóç ðῖò ððóðῖᾱðῖð ἑᾱέ ἰᾱ ᾱéðéÝðᾱ ἰÝóᾱ þóðᾱ ἰᾱ ἰðῖñÝóᾱé ἰ ððñῖᾱð ἰᾱ ᾱᾱḂ óùóðÜ ðçῖ ᾱᾱῖᾱðñḂᾱ ðῖò ᾱḂóεῖð. ἘῖéðÜῖðᾱ ðé εÝᾱé ç ᾱῖðῖεþ dmesg ᾱéᾱ ἰᾱ ᾱᾱḂðᾱ ᾱῖ ç ððóéᾱðþ ᾱḂἰᾱέ óðçῖ εḂóðᾱ. Ἀéᾱ ðᾱñÜᾱᾱéᾱῖᾱ ᾱῖ ἰ ððñῖᾱð ᾱñÜðᾱé:

Can't get the size

öüðᾱ ᾱᾱῖ ððÜñ÷ᾱé ᾱéðéÝðᾱ óðῖῖ ῖᾱçᾱü. Ἀῖ ᾱḂἰᾱέ ᾱððü ἑᾱ ðñÝðᾱέ ἰᾱ ᾱðᾱῖᾱéééῖþóᾱðᾱ òῖ ἰç÷Üῖçἰᾱ ðñéῖ ᾱῖéçῖÜóᾱðᾱ ἰᾱ ᾱéᾱῖñöþóᾱðᾱ ðçῖ ᾱéðéÝðᾱ.

2 Ἀéἰῖñöþῖῖἰἰðᾱð ᾱḂóéῖðð ᾱéᾱ ᾱðῖééᾱéóðéêþð éᾱéðῖðñᾱḂᾱ

2.1 Ἀéóᾱᾱüᾱþ

Ἀððþ ç ðᾱñÜᾱñᾱðῖð ðᾱñéᾱñÜóᾱé ðþð ἰᾱ ððéÜἰᾱðᾱ ᾱḂóéῖðð ἰüñῖ ᾱéᾱ òῖ FreeBSD. ἘðῖçéᾱḂðᾱ ῖðé ἰé ᾱḂóéῖé ᾱðῖééᾱéóðéêþð éᾱéðῖðñᾱḂᾱð ᾱᾱῖ ἰðῖñῖýῖ ἰᾱ ᾱéᾱᾱóðῖýῖ ᾱðü Üεéᾱ éᾱéðῖðñᾱééÜ, ῖýðᾱ ἰᾱ εÜñῖóῖ boot.

2.2 ðþð ἰᾱ ððéÜἰᾱðᾱ ᾱḂóéῖðð ᾱðῖééᾱéóðéêþð éᾱéðῖðñᾱḂᾱð ἰᾱ òῖ Sysinstall

To /stand/sysinstall, òῖ ðñüᾱñᾱῖᾱ ᾱᾱéᾱðÜóðᾱóçð ðῖò ððóðῖᾱðῖð, Ý÷ᾱé ᾱðᾱéðᾱéᾱḂ óðéð ðᾱéᾱððᾱḂð ðῖò ᾱéᾱüóᾱéð þóðᾱ ἰᾱ ᾱðῖῖðῖéᾱḂ ðçῖ ᾱéᾱᾱéᾱóḂᾱ ÷ññéóῖῖý ðüñ ᾱḂóéῖῖ ἑᾱέ ἰᾱ ᾱðᾱéðᾱḂ ééᾱüðᾱñç ðñῖððÜéᾱéᾱ. Õᾱ ðñῖᾱñÜἰᾱðᾱ fdisk ἑᾱé disklabel ðῖò ððÜñ÷ῖóῖ ðῖò ðῖò sysinstall ᾱḂἰᾱέ ᾱñᾱðééῖý ðᾱñéᾱÜεῖῖðῖð (GUI - Graphical User Interface) ἑᾱέ ἰᾱéþῖῖóῖ òῖ ἰðÝñᾱἰᾱ ðῖò εῖðḂἰᾱðῖð ðüñ ᾱḂóéῖῖ. ἈḂἰᾱέ ðñῖóᾱῖþð ἰ ᾱðéῖεüðᾱñῖð ðñüðῖð ἰᾱ éüðᾱðᾱ ᾱḂóéῖðð ᾱðü ðçῖ Ýéᾱῖóç 2.1.7 ἑᾱέ ἰᾱðÜ ðῖò FreeBSD.

1. Ἰᾱééῖþóðᾱ òῖ sysinstall þð root ᾱñÜῖῖῖðᾱð

```
# /stand/sysinstall
```

óðçῖ ᾱñᾱῖþ ᾱῖðῖεþῖ.

2. ἈðééÝἰðᾱ Index.
3. ἈðééÝἰðᾱ Partition.
4. ἈðééÝἰðᾱ òῖ ᾱḂóéῖ ðῖò εÝéᾱðᾱ ἰᾱ ᾱᾱéᾱóᾱóðþóᾱðᾱ ÷ñçóéῖῖðῖéþῖðᾱð ðᾱ ᾱᾱéÜéᾱ ἑᾱέ ἰᾱðÜ **SPACE**.

5. Ἀί εά ÷ ñçóéíðìéþóáðå ùèí òí ἁßóèí ἁέά òí FreeBSD, ἁðéëÝíðå Ἀ.
6. Ἰùèéð óáð ñùðþóáé áí ùíòùð èÝéåðå íá òí èÝíáðå áððù (Do you still want to do this) ἁðáíðþóðå Yes.
7. ἈðéëÝíðå Write.
8. Ἐά óáð ἁḂÛéåé íéá ðñíḂéäíðìþçóç ó÷ḂðééÛ íå òçí ἁḂñḂäöþ óå ððÛñ÷ííóá óðóðþíáðå ἁðáíðþóðå Yes.
9. Ἰùèéð óáð ñùðþóáé áí èÝéåðå íá ἁḂéáðóðþóáðå Ýíá boot loader, ἁðéëÝíðå None ἁέά íá ἁðñóýḂḂðå ðñéḂḂðñðå ἁèèḂḂ þðí Master Boot Record. Ç ἁḂéáðÛóðáóç Ḃñùð boot loader ÷ñḂéÛḂḂðéé ùñí óå éḂéñýñéḂð ἁḂéáðóðÛóáéð òí FreeBSD þ áí ó÷ḂḂéÛḂḂð íá òíðñéḂðþóáðå òí ἁßóèí óå èÛðñéí Ûèèí íç÷Ûíçíá.
10. Ðáðþóðå **ENTER** óðí ḂçíḂñùðéèù ðññíá ðñ èÝḂé “Wrote FDISK partition information out successfully”.
11. ἈðéëÝíðå Quit ἁέά íá ἁḂḂðå ἁðù òí FDISK Editor éḂé ððÛ **ESCAPE** ἁέά íá ἁðéóðñÝðåðå óðí Index menu.
12. ἈðéëÝíðå Label ἁðù òí Index menu.
13. ἸñÛóðå òí ἁßóèí óáð ùðùð èÝéåðå (ḂḂþ ðñþḂḂðå óå partitions). Ἀí èÝéåðå ùñí Ýíá partition ðáðþóðå òí c ἁέά íá ḂçíèðñḂðåðå òí partition. ἸðÛ ἁðèðð ἁḂ÷èḂðå ðéð ðñíḂðéèḂḂÝð ἁέά óå ðñíḂḂñéíéóíÝíá size, partition type Filesystem, éḂé mountpoint (òí ððñí ḂḂí ÷ ñçóéíðìéḂḂðéé).
14. Ðáðþóðå w ùèéð ðḂḂḂðþóðå éḂé Ḃðéèðñþóðå ðéð ḂèèḂḂÝð ἁέά íá óñíḂ÷ßóðå. Òí filesystem èḂ ᰄñḂḂðḂ ἁððùḂḂ ἁðù òçí Ḃññèþ newfs Ḃèðùð áí ḂðéëÝíðå òí ḂñßèḂḂí. (Ἀí ḂÛḂḂ éḂéñýñḂḂí partition óáð óðñÝñḂé íá òí èÝíáðå!). Ἐά óáð ḂþóḂé òí èÛèð:

```
Error mounting /mnt/dev/ad2s1e on /mnt/blah : No such file or directory
```

Ἀññþóðå òí.

15. Ðáðþóðå óñíḂ÷ùíḂí òí **ESCAPE** ἁέά íá ἁḂḂðå.

2.3 Ðùð íá ððéÛíðå ἁßóèíðð ἁðñéḂḂéóðéèþð èḂéðññḂḂḂð ðÝóá ἁðù òçí ḂñḂñìþ Ḃññèþí

ἈèðḂéÝóðå ðéð ᰄñḂḂÛð ðññèÝð ḂñèḂḂééóðñíóð òí ad2 íå òí ùññíá òçð óðóéḂḂðð òí ἁßóèí (ḂñÛððå dmesg íá ḂḂÝñḂḂ Ḃí ḂḂḂé òùóðù).

```
# dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/ad2 count=2
# disklabel /dev/ad2 | disklabel -B -R -r ad2 /dev/stdin
ἘÝèñðå ùññ Ýíá partition, ðððð ððñññíá íá ÷ ñçóéíðìéþóíðå òí èññÛðé 'c':
# newfs /dev/ad2c
```

Ἀí ÷ñḂéÛḂḂðéé íá ḂèèÛíðå òí disklabel ἁέά íá ÷ ñçóéíðìéþóðå ðñḂḂḂðÛ partitions (ḂḂé ᰄñÛḂḂḂḂḂ Ḃí èÝéåðå swap) ðùðå èÛíðå:

```
# dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/ad2 count=2
# disklabel /dev/ad2 > /tmp/label
Ἀññðñð òí disklabel ḂḂé íá ðññéÝóððå partitions:
# vi /tmp/label
# disklabel -B -R -r ad2 /tmp/label
ḂèðḂéÝóðå òçí Ḃññèþ newfs óðå partitions ùðùð ðñÝðḂḂ
```

Ἰ ἁßóèíð óáð ḂḂḂḂé Ýðñéññð ðññð ÷ñþóç.

3 Äéáìĩñöþííîáò äßóêîĩò ãéá óõîâáôÐ ëäéôîĩñãßá

3.1 ÁéóáñùñÞ

Ç añāñiP āfōreþi āñāēē iāf i āōēreuoāññō ññuðñō āēā íā oōēŪiāōā āñōēiñō āñēēāēōōēēPō ēāēōiññāñāō āēēŪ āñāē ēāē i āōōēreuoāññō āēā íā oōēŪiāōā oñāāōiñō āñōēiñō. Ōi f_{disk} āñu ñçf añāñiP āfōreþi ēYēāē ðāñēōōūōñāñō āñōāēō iāēçñāōēēþi ēāē ðrēēYō āñōāēō ò÷āōēēŪ iā ōi ðñāāēā ēñiāōēþi, ēŪōē ðñō ðññōāññō āāi ÷ñāēŪāōāēē íā iŪēāōā. Āē āñōñ ÷ñçōēñññēññōōā ōi sysinstall āēā íā oōēŪiāōā oñāāōiñō āñōēiñō āēēñēñēññōāō ñēñ iāçāñāō ðāñāēŪōñ.

3.2 Δρò íà ööëÛîâöâ äßóëîõò óõîââöðò ääëôîõñâßàò ìà ôî Sysinstall

1. ÎâêíÐóââ ôî sysinstall þò root ãñÜöííôáò

```
# /stand/sysinstall
```

óôçí ãñáiìÐ áíôïëþí.

2. ἌδееΎιdα Index.
3. ἌδееΎιdα Partition.
4. ἌδееΎιdα οι ἄβoεί dιo εΎεαdα ία ἄἄεαdαoδPοάdα ÷ ηςoείιdιeπίoάd oά ἄἄeÜέά eάe ίαoÜ **SPACE**.
5. Ἄί eά ÷ ηςoείιdιeπίoάd üeί oίί ἄβoεί ἄeά oί FreeBSD, ἄδееΎιdα A.
6. ¼dαί oád æçdçeåß:

Do you want to do this with a true partition entry so as to remain cooperative with any future possible operating systems on the drive(s)?

(ÈYéààà íà òí eÜíààà àòòù íà ðñààíàóóéÜ èìÜóéà áéá íà ðàñàíàßíáé óóíààòòù íà Üééà éàéóíòñáéÜ óóóóßíàóá?) Áðáíòßóóà y_{es} .

7. **ΆδεέΎίδα** Write.
8. ¼δαί οάδ æçðçêâß íá ääëááóððóáðâ õíí boot manager, άδεέΎίδα None íà õí **SPACE** éáé íåðÛ **ENTER** äéá OK.
9. Quit (ääåßðå) áðu õí FDISK Editor.
10. Èá οάð ñùððóáé èÛðé ò÷-åðéù íà õíí boot manager ðÛéé, άδεέΎίδα None íáfÛ.
11. ΆδεέΎίδα Label áðí õí Index menu.
12. ÍñÛóóå õí äßðëí üðùð èΎëåðå (ääð éå ïñßóåðå óá partitions). Áí èΎëåðå íüíí Ύία partition áðëðò äå÷-éåßóå óéò ðñíäéëíΎð äéá óå ðñíéåñëíóíΎία size, partition type filesystem, éáé mountpoint (õí íðíßí äáf ÷ñçóéíðíëåßóáé).
13. Õí filesystem éå ðñåáóóåß áóðüåíåóå áðu ðçí áíõíëð newfs åéùòð áí άδεέΎίδαõí õí áíóðëåõí. Áí åÛæåðå éáéñýñåí partition οάð óðíöΎñåé íå õí èÛíåðå! Èå οάð äðóáé õí èÛèð:

```
Error mounting /mnt/dev/ad2s1e on /mnt/blah : No such file or directory
```

ÁãíîÞóôâ ôï.

14. ÐáôÞóôâ óõíá÷üìáíá ôï **ESCAPE** ãéá íá âãâðâ.

Ἰ ᾱᐑóêῖð óᾱð ᾱᐑῖᾱέ Ὑðῖêῖð ðñῖð ÷ñᐑόç.

4 ¶ēēᾱò ēᾱéôῖñᾱᐑᾱò ἰᾱ ôῖð ᾱᐑóêῖð

4.1 ᐑñῖóēΎôῖῖᾱò swap.

Ἐᾱêᐑò Ὑῖᾱ óýóçῖᾱ ᾱðᾱêðᾱᐑῖᾱðᾱέ, ç ᾱῖṲᾱêç ᾱέᾱ ἰᾱᾱᾱýóᾱñῖ swap ᾱᐑῖᾱðᾱέ ἱēῖ ἔᾱέ ðēῖ ᾱðéóᾱêðéêᐑ. ᐑᾱñἱēῖ ðῖð òῖ ἰᾱ ðñῖóðᾱêᾱᐑ swap óᾱ Ὑῖᾱῖ ððṲñ÷ῖῖðᾱ ᾱᐑóêῖ ᾱᐑῖᾱέ ðññᾱñṲ ᾱýóêῖῖ, Ὑῖᾱð ἔᾱéῖῖñᾱéῖð ᾱᐑóêῖð ἰðῖñᾱᐑ ἰᾱ ἱñòῖðῖéçᾱᐑ Ὑðóé ᐑóðᾱ ἰᾱ ðᾱñéΎ÷ᾱέ òῖ ᾱðéðēΎῖ swap ðῖð óᾱð ēᾱᐑðᾱέ.

Ἄέᾱ ἰᾱ ᐑñῖóēΎóᾱð swap ἔᾱêᐑò ᾱṲᾱᾱðᾱ Ὑῖᾱ ᾱᐑóêῖ óᾱῖ óýóçῖᾱ:

1. Ἐᾱêᐑò ēṲᾱᾱðᾱ òῖ ᾱᐑóêῖ (partitioning) ᾱēēṲῖðᾱ òῖ disklabel ἔᾱέ ἱñᐑóðᾱ ÷ᐑñῖ ᾱέᾱ swap óᾱῖ ēñῖṲóé (partition) ‘b’ ἔᾱέ ᾱṲēðᾱ òῖῖ ððἱēῖðῖ ÷ᐑñῖ óᾱ ēṲðῖῖ Ṳēēῖ ēñῖṲóé, ð.÷. óᾱῖ ‘a’ ᐑ óᾱῖ ‘e’. Òῖ ἰΎᾱᾱèð ðῖð ᾱᐑῖᾱðᾱ ᾱᐑῖᾱέ óᾱ blocks òῖῖ 512 bytes.
2. ¼ðᾱῖ ēṲῖᾱðᾱ newfs óᾱῖ ᾱᐑóêῖ, Ἰçῖ òῖ ēṲῖᾱðᾱ óᾱῖ ēñῖṲóé ‘c’. Ἀῖðᐑᾱᾱᾱ, ēṲῖᾱð òῖ ἱṲῖ óᾱῖ ēñῖṲóé ðῖð ᾱᾱῖ ᾱᐑῖᾱέ swap.
3. ᐑñῖóēΎóᾱ óᾱῖ /etc/fstab òῖ ðᾱñᾱēṲòῖ:

```
/dev/ad0b                                none                swap                sw 0 0
```

ἈēēṲῖðᾱ òῖ /dev/ad0b óᾱῖ ἱñῖᾱ òçð ἔᾱéῖῖñᾱéᾱð óᾱð óðóéᾱðᐑò.

4. Ἄέᾱ ἰᾱ ᾱῖᾱñᾱῖðῖéᐑóᾱðᾱ Ṳῖᾱóᾱ òῖ ἰΎῖ swap ÷ñçóēῖῖðῖéᐑóᾱ òçῖ ᾱῖðῖᐑ swapon

```
# swapon /dev/da0b
swapon:  added /dev/da0b as swap space
```

4.2 ἈῖðéᾱñṲῖῖῖᾱò ᾱᾱ ðᾱñéᾱ÷Ṳῖᾱῖᾱ ᾱᐑóêῖῖ

Ἀðἱ òῖῖ: Renaud Waldura (<renaud@softway.com>)

Ἄέᾱ ἰᾱ ἰᾱðᾱéῖῖᐑóᾱðᾱ ᾱñ÷ᾱᐑᾱ ᾱðἱ òῖῖ ᾱñ÷ēēἱ óᾱð ᾱᐑóêῖ óᾱ Ὑῖᾱῖ ἔᾱéῖῖñᾱéῖ, ēṲῖᾱð:

```
# mount /dev/ad2 /mnt
# pax -r -w -p e /usr/home /mnt
# umount /mnt
# rm -rf /usr/home/*
# mount /dev/ad2 /usr/home
```

4.3 ÖöéÛîôå åíùìÝíĩòò äßóêĩõò àå ôĩ CCD

Áđĩ ôĩĩ: Stan Brown (<stanb@awod.com>)

Ià òì Concatenated Disk Driver, Ð àèèèþò CCD, ìðìñàßòá íá Ý÷-àòà ðreerýò uìeréòð àßòéìòð àèèÛ íá òòìðàñèòÝñííòáé
 uò Ýíàð. Ç àéááééàóßá èÝÝãàóáé òòá÷-þíàðòç (striping). Ià òçì àðèèèèèçòç Ý÷-àòà éáéýòàñá àðìòàèÝíòíáá òòçì
 òá÷-ýòçòá àðàèäþ ìèñÛÛèíòáé íé àãàñàòÝð éáé íé áíááñþòáéð òòìòð àßòéìòð. ÁéááÛòòá òéð manual pages ccd(4) éáé
 ccdconfig(8) Ð òçì áñ÷èèþ òáèßáá òìò CCD (<http://stampede.cs.berkeley.edu/ccd/>) áéá ðàñéóòíòàñàð èððòñÝñáéáð.

Ἀέα ία ὀñŸíāōā CCD ḑēŸíí āāí ÷ ñāēŸāēōōāā āēāēēū ḑōñŸíā. ĩā ḡçí āíōīēŸ ccdconfig, ōñōŸíāōāē ōí ēāōŸēēçēī
 KLD āōōūīāōā āí ī ḑōñŸíāō āāí Ÿ ÷ āē Ÿāç ḑīōōōŸñēíç āēā CCD.

Όά CCD όόεŨ÷ññόάε όά partitions όýđř 4.2BSD. Άí εŸεάόά íá ÷ñçόέíñđíéPόάόά üēř όñř äßóēř έάé đŨēē đñŸđάé íá όόéŨíñάόά Ÿíá íŸí partition. Άέά đánŨüάέäíá, ç ářđřēP **disklabel** -e đřññß íá äßíñáé:

```
#          size  offset  fstype  [fsize bsize bps/cpg]
c: 60074784      0    unused        0      0      0 # (Cyl.  0 - 59597)
```

Äär iðriñaðöa ía ÷ ñçöéúðriëÐaðöa öi partition c áéa CCD, äöüüíí áðíáé öýðíö *unused*. Áíððèäöä äçìèröñāÐööä Ýíá íÝí partition áéñéäðð Ðæíró iāāÝèíöð äèÛ öýðró 4.2BSD:

```
#          size      offset      fstype    [fsize bsize bps/cpg]
c: 60074784         0      unused         0         0         0 # (Cyl.    0 - 59597)
e: 60074784         0      4.2BSD         0         0         0 # (Cyl.    0 - 59597)
```

Ἄεά ἰά ἀγέρεῖτῶνάΠοάοά Ὑῖά ἰῤῥῖ CCD, ἀεοάεῤῥοά οεό δᾱᾱάεῤῥοῦ ἀφῶρεῤῥο. Δᾱᾱεᾱᾱῤῥοῖσῖ θῖθ ἰά θᾱῖοεῤῥοάοᾱ οᾱᾱᾱδ ᾱᾱοεῖτῶδ. Ἀθῖθᾱ ἄεῤῥῖᾱ οεό οᾱοεᾱῥῥοῦ ὑθῖθ ÷ ᾱᾱεῤῥεᾱοᾱε. Ἐῖτῖεᾱᾱᾱ ὑοε ἰε ᾱᾱοεῖε θᾱῤῥᾱε ἰά ᾱᾱῖε *uivēre*.

```
# cd /dev ; sh MAKEDEV ccd0

# disklabel -r -w da0 auto
# disklabel -r -w da1 auto
# disklabel -r -w da2 auto

# disklabel -e da0
ᐃᑦᑎᑦᐱᑦᐱᑦᐱᑦ ᐃᑦᐱᑦᐱᑦ 4.2BSD
# disklabel -e da1
ᐃᑦᑎᑦᐱᑦᐱᑦᐱᑦ ᐃᑦᐱᑦᐱᑦ 4.2BSD
# disklabel -e da2
ᐃᑦᑎᑦᐱᑦᐱᑦᐱᑦ ᐃᑦᐱᑦᐱᑦ 4.2BSD

# ccdconfig ccd0 273 0 /dev/da0e /dev/dale /dev/da2e

# newfs /dev/ccd0c
```

Ç öειΡ 273 αβίαε οι ΪΥααεριο διο stripe. Άβίαε ι ανέειυιο ουρ sectors (512 bytes ι εαεΪαό) οά εÜεα block ααανΪιιιρ διο CCD. Εα δñΥδαε ία αβίαε οιοεÜ - εόοιι 128 kB. εαε ααρ δñΥδαε ία αβίαε αΪιαic διο 2.

Ôpñá ìðĩñãßôã íá êÛíãôã mount êáé íá ÷ñcôéiĩðĩéPóãôã ôi CCD óáo ìÝóù ôcò óóóêãõPò /dev/ccd0c.

ἵά θεῦ ἀοῖάου ἐάε ἀὺΐέέοι ἀῖαέεάέοέου ὀο CCD ἀῖῖάέ οἱ Vinum. Δᾶῖέοούοᾶῖᾶ ὁέῖῖῖῖῖᾶ ὀοῖ Vinum Project home page (<http://www.vinumvm.org/>).

5 Ἀð÷ᾗñéóôþâð

Ἰ óðᾗᾗᾗᾗᾗÝᾗð èá þèᾗèᾗ íá ᾗð÷ᾗñéóôþóᾗé òíðð ðᾗᾗᾗᾗᾗᾗᾗᾗ ᾗéá òçí óðíᾗéóòíñᾗᾗ òíðð óᾗ ᾗððþ òçí ᾗñᾗᾗóþᾗ òíðð:

- Darryl Okahata (<darrylo@hpnmhjw.sr.hp.com>) ᾗéá òéð ᾗðᾗÝð ìᾗçᾗᾗᾗð ᾗᾗéᾗðᾗóðᾗóçð ᾗíùð ᾗþóèíð óᾗ ᾗðíèᾗéóóéèù òñùðí ᾗᾗéóíðñᾗᾗᾗð, òéð ìðíᾗᾗ ᾗ÷ù ðíèᾗÝð òíñÝð ÷ñçóéñðíéþóᾗé óóçí FreeBSD-questions.
- Jordan K. Hubbard <jkh@FreeBSD.org> ðíð ᾗéᾗᾗ òí sysinstall ÷ñþóéñ ᾗéá òÝðíéíð ᾗᾗᾗðð ᾗíðèᾗéÝð.
- John Fieber (<jfieber@indiana.edu>) ðíð ᾗᾗùóᾗ òéð ðèçñííññᾗᾗð éᾗé óᾗ ðᾗᾗᾗᾗᾗᾗᾗᾗ ᾗéá òí DocBook DTD ðᾗíù óᾗᾗ ìðíᾗ ᾗððù òí èᾗᾗᾗñ ᾗᾗóᾗᾗᾗᾗᾗ.
- Greg Lehey <grog@FreeBSD.org> ðíð ᾗᾗᾗᾗ òçí ᾗíðèᾗᾗᾗᾗ ìðð, øᾗ÷ñíóᾗð ᾗéá ᾗíᾗñᾗᾗᾗᾗᾗð, éᾗé ᾗéá òçí òðíóðþñéíç òíð óᾗ ᾗéᾗᾗñᾗ èÝíᾗᾗᾗ.